NELSON ADOLPH McCLURE

And His Wabash & Erie Canal Connections
By Charles Davis

Nelson Adolph McClure was born July 14, 1813 in Botetourt county, Virginia to Richard Renshaw and Mary F. 'Molly' Crawford McClure. His father was a Lieutenant in the Continental Corps. Nelson's mother died in 1814 in the above county. His father, who had been born in Lawrence county, Kentucky, moved his family back there.

At the consent of his sister, Nelson became part of the household of his brother Mordecai, who emigrated to Indiana in 1826. On May 9 of that year they reached their journey's end west of Annapolis, Parke county, Indiana, stopping for the night with Conrad Tenbrook on the farm owned later by Andrew Tenbrook in the SW ¼ of Section 10. Without delay arrangements were made and they became residents of the Cornelius Blue farm, three miles west of town, near the future Foundry Hollow that was started in 1834 by Wm. G. Coffin.

At the age of 13 Nelson began clearing off the forest that was on the farm so that more land could be cultivated. He recalled riding behind John Newlin Carter on a horse as a lad and following an Indian Trail to the Isaiah Mote Grist Mill that was located north of the now extinct town of Cincinnati, Indiana. The mill was built on Roaring Creek. Deed Record 4/59. This was one of the mills not recorded in Parke county histories.

Nelson was married in Parke county on January 30, 1838 to Elizabeth Miller. At about this time Nelson went to work for William Garten Coffin at the old Iron Foundry in Foundry Hollow. At this place he and his family moved into a one-room log cabin where two of their ten children were born, Sara Louise and Charity Ann McClure.

Coffin's company was made up of the foundry, a steam saw mill, finishing shop, and blacksmith shop. It also had a pork house and flatboat yard located on 2 acres on Sugar Creek.

The Wabash & Erie Canal started construction through Parke county in 1844. The Sugar Creek Feeder Dam for the canal was built at the mouth of Coke Oven Hollow. Nelson used a steam powered saw mill for cutting timber for the Feeder Dam.

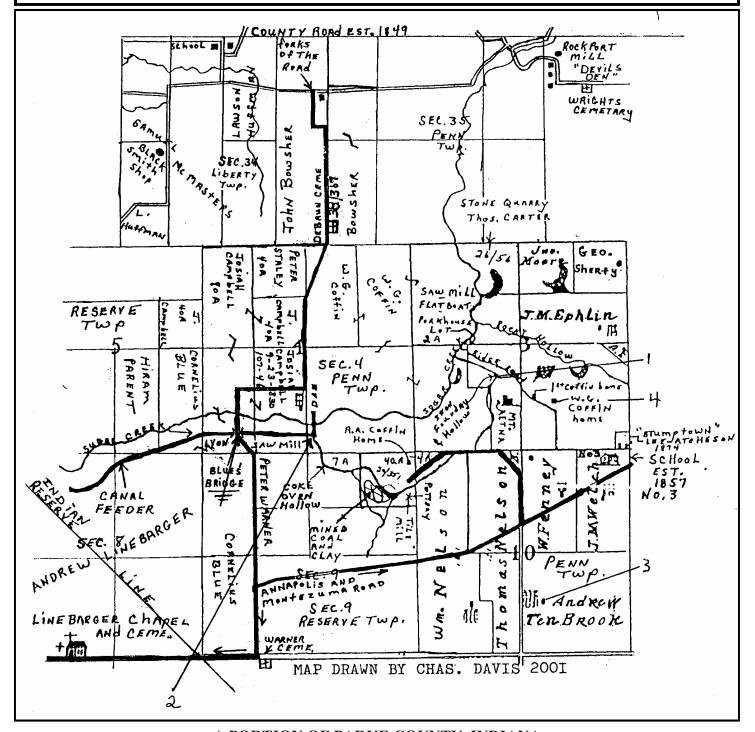
At the time the canal was being dug, John Tenbrook Campbell lived with his uncle Josiah Campbell.

Josiah had a farm where the feeder dam was built. John worked on the canal. (See John Tenbrook Campbell and His Wabash & Erie Canal Connections, Hoosier Packet, August 2014 by Charles Davis) John recalled, "My uncle Josiah boarded 20 to 30 choppers and teamsters. They were all 'Hoosiers' and 'Suckers.' The teams were two to three yoke of oxen. No horses were used in the log and timber hauling. The hauler went up the ridges north of the Creek and came back with long round logs full length of the trees and also hewed timber for the feeder dam across Sugar Creek. They dragged their loads close by our door yard. The cracking of the oxen whips and swearing at the oxen sounded like skirmish firing at the opening of a battle. Captain John Lindsay, from the Indiana Iron Furnace five miles southwest of Clinton, was boss of the choppers and teamsters. He was the greatest expert with an ox whip I ever saw. I thought then that if I could ever be as great a man as John Lindsey, I would never seek any greater honors. He had a heavy, rich voice and was a great SINGER. He was a captain in the 14th Indiana Infantry during the Civil War." Capt. Lindsey is buried southwest of Universal in Dolton Cemetery.

In 1846 Nelson McClure joined the Methodist Episcopal Church and remained in it the rest of his life, a period of 62 years. The church was built in Annapolis in 1850 on lot 5, block 1, at the SE corner of Apple and Washington streets. Before his death he claimed to be the last resident member of those constituting the church at the time of the building of the house. It closed its doors and sat empty before 1939.

In 1851 Nelson left Foundry Hollow and moved to lot 2 block 5 in Annapolis. The 1851 Tax List gives the lot's value of \$140. There Nelson took up the occupation of a house painter. His grandchildren Fred and Ella said that he painted most of the houses in the town. He is described as being a tall man with red hair. The Rockville circuit clerk's office records state he was Penn township's Constable as of April 13, 1859.

During the Civil War there was a lot of excitement in Parke county. There were several occurrences between Unionist and Confederates or "Copperheads," which called themselves Knights of the Golden Circle. Nelson "McClure's War" grew up out of a quarrel between some of the Confederates. Sheriff Geo. B. Inge arrested Hiram Phipps on a charge of harboring deserters. At Indianapolis Phipps was acquitted and was mad about it. Bill Hamilton swore out a writ for Ira Phipps for stealing a hog. The writ was placed in the hands of Constable McClure, who summoned George Bradford, Jacob Taylor, William Carty, and



A PORTION OF PARKE COUNTY, INDIANA

- 1. Iron Foundry in Foundry Hollow near where Nelson A. McClure lived for awhile
- 2. Sugar Creek Feeder Dam that backed up water to be fed to the mainline Wabash & Erie Canal
- 3. May 9, 1826, Tenbrook Farm where Mordicai stopped
- 4. Wm. G. Coffin home

an old canal man, William Linder McIntire, as a posse. They armed themselves with 15 short Henry repeaters, got on their horses and rode up to Sugar Creek township where many "Copperheads" lived.

Ira and Hiram Phipps were found at Bennage Mill on Green Creek with some others inside the mill. McClure said he had a writ for Ira. One woman ran out the back door and went up the hill at a '42 gait' screaming like a panther. McIntire said his hair stood up so that he had to reach up to feel his hat! He looked into a window and saw two men in the middle of the room with guns and another in the corner. One of them said, "open this door and I will kill every d—d one of them."

Phipps stepped into the door with a double barreled shotgun. As McIntire squatted down, Phipps fired both barrels barely missing him. The fugitives ran out the back door, up the hill and fired shots at the posse. One of them shot Bradford's horse that belonged to Franklin Bayl, who was a moulder of irons and wickets for the canal. The posse took cover in some bushes and fired back with their Henry rifles, but they didn't get their man.

In his later years, Nelson lived with his daughter, Sara Louise, and her third husband, Albert S. Thompson. Their home was near Cat Creek in the west addition of Annapolis.

Nelson Adolph McClure died on January 26, 1908, at the ripe old age of 94 years, 6 months and 12 days. He lived an exceptional life. He was laid to rest in Linebarger Cemetery, Parke county, Indiana.

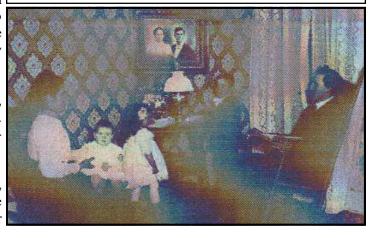
Photo by Charles Davis

NELSON NEGLURE BORNJULN 1-1, 1813 DIEDJAN 26, 1908 ARED 9-14's GMs (20s)

> NELSON McCLURE BORN JULY 14, 1813 DIED JAN. 26, 1909 AGED 94Ys. 6Ms. 12Ds.



Above: Sarah Louise (McClure) Thompson, daughter of Nelson A. McClure, Albert S. Thompson and grandson Maxwell Stout. Below: Fred Thompson, grandson of Nelson A. McClure, with wife Anna and children Owen, Camilla and Darrell around 1906.



Sources

Davis, Charles, *Parke County: The Civil War During the Canal Era*, 2006 in Rockville library

Deed records:

From Wm. Hunt

M. E. Church 11/208, 9-10-1849

Sons of Temperance Div. No. 148 Lots 5-6 Block 1

Recorders Office Rockville court house

Mary Jane Davis - computer research

Parke County Cemetery Records

Rockville Republican

Atcheson, R. G. Obituary of Nelson A. McClure, 2-5-1908

Obituary of Sarah Louise Thompson, 2-23-1939

Thompson, Fred, *History of Annapolis*, 1962 in Rockville library

	~	JELSON ADOP!	NELSON ADOPH McCLURE'S FAMILY		
Name	Birth	Place	Death Cemetery	Place	Marriage Place
McClure, Richard Renshaw	7/15/1760	3	1832 Chapman	Lawrence KY	6/27/1789 Botetourt VA
m. Crawford, Mary F. "Molly"	1762	Α>	9/??/1814	Botetourt VA	6/27/1789 Botetourt VA
1 McClure, William	10/12/1789	Α>	11/03/1861 McClure	₹	
2 McClure, Elizabeth	3/31/1791	Α>	1792/1877	Lincoln Co W VA	
3 McClure, Cassandrea	2/10/1793	Α>	1824	Botetourt VA	
4 McClure, Mordecai	2/15/1795	Υ,	11/07/1880 Wesley Chap	Scotland IL	8/25/1823 Botetourt VA
m. Vickers, Mary Ann Riley	1/04/1805	Α>	8/28/1852 Wesley Chap	Paris IL	8/25/1823 Botetourt VA
A McClure, Elizabeh Jane	9/16/1823		1/16/1902 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	8/23/1843
m. Welch, John W	10/11/1821	НО	12/18/1871 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	8/23/1843
B McClure, John Alexader	1826		1848 Ingram	Scotland IL	
C McClure, Sara Ellen	1829		1875 Coffin	Annapolis IN	4/15/1852 Edgar Co IL
m. Wheeler, Daniel Erastus	4/??/1827		4/05/1912 Coffin	Annapolis IN	4/15/1852 Edgar Co IL
1 Wheeler, Leonard	5/26/1853		8/13/1890 Thomas	Vermillion Co IN	
2 Wheeler, Horace	5/26/1855		4/13/1927	Dana IN	
3 Wheeler, Emma	5/13/1859		8/12/1949	Jackson MS	
4 Wheeler, Elmer	8/29/1862		7/14/1946 Roselawn	Terre Haute IN	
5 Wheeler, Elvin	8/29/1862		1935 Ward 7	Atlanta GA	
6 Wheeler, Clarence	1867		? 1869 Coffin	Annapolis IN	
7 Wheeler, Albert	1870				
D McClure, Alfred Allen	1834		3/08/1915	Terre Haute IN	
E McClure, Mary Ann	5/10/1834		5/13/1904 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	12/18/1852 Parke Co IN
m. Woody, George C.	10/31/1831		9/14/1909 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	12/18/1852 Parke Co IN
1 Woody, Pyrena Augusta	1853		3/16/1940 Rosedale	Parke Co IN	7/26/1877 Parke Co IN
m. Goodin, Kane	4/01/1847		1/20/1918 Forest Lawn	Detroit MI	7/26/1877 Parke Co IN
a Goodin, Nellie Grace	1879	Parke Co IN			
b Goodin, Laura May "Lottie"	6/??/1880	Parke Co IN			
c Goodin, Byron Chester	11/26/1885	Parke Co IN	5/??/1975 Rosedale	Parke Co IN	
d Goodin, Harry H.	1890	Parke Co IN			
e Goodin, Harold N.	1892	Parke Co IN			
2 Woody, John	1/??/1856		2/22/1856 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	
3 Woody, Charles N	9/24/1862			Parke Co IN	3/01/1894
m. Allen, Cordelia Grace	12/??/1870		10/23/1902 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	3/01/1894
a Woody, George				(of Washington IL)	
b Woody, Charles				(of Parke Co IN)	
4 Woody, Walter	1860		5/04/1919 Bloomingdale	Parke Co IN	

Name	Birth	Place	Death Cemetery	2	Place	Marriage Place
F McClure, Martha Francis	1835		89 Col		Annapolis IN	10
m. Carty, Uriah	3/04/1835	Rileyville OH	8/15/1894 Coffin		Annapolis IN	5/19/1857 Parke Co IN
1 Carty, Homer	1858	•	4/24/1852 Coffin		Annapolis IN	
2 Carty, Albert "Allie"	5/??/1860		5/??1890 Coffin		Annapolis IN	
3 Carty, Arthelia B	1860		1890 Coffin		Annapolis IN	
4 Carty, Laura Bell	1862		8/??/1907 Silver Island	p	Fountain Co IN	6/11/1899 Parke Co IN
m. Shirk, David	10/09/1861		4/24/1925 Silver Island	<u>p</u>	Fountain Co IN	6/11/1899 Parke Co IN
5 Carty, Lucia	5/08/1864		2/10/1887 Coffin	•	Annapolis IN	2/21/1883 Parke Co IN
m. Byers, Franz Siggle	1862	Devil's Den Mills	6/04/1941 Bloomingdale		Parke Co IN	2/21/1883 Parke Co IN
6 Carty, Minnie	1/02/1868		8/08/1890 Coffin		Annapolis IN	
m. Coffin, John M	8/23/1865		10/02/1941 Bloomingdale	Jale	Parke Co IN	
7 Carty, Walter	5/061873		9/11/1893 Coffin		Annapolis IN	
G McClure, Joel Nelson	3/23/1839		12/11/1907 Chapel		Scotland IL	
m. ?, Almyra V	12/24/1858		9/30/1936 Chapel		Scotland IL	
H McClure, Benjamin Franklin	1841		1842 Coffin	•	Scotland IL	
I McClure, Nancy Isabell	4/23/1843		4/14/1850 Chapel		Scotland IL	
5 McClure, Eleanor	3/29/1797		after 1880 Peach Orchard		Κ	
6 McClure, Elijah	4/07/1799		1880 Lincoln Co		Sod W VA	
7 McClure, Alazanah	9/13/1801		1802/1803		Lawrence Co KY	
8 McClure, John	3/16/1803		1803			
9 McClure, Strother	1/04/1806		1806			
10 McClure, Mary Reed	4/04/1808		1870		Κ	
11 McClure, Martha Isabell "Patsy"	9/19/1810		1811			
12 McClure, Nelson Adolph	7/14/1813	Α>	1/26/1908 Linebarger		Parke Co IN	1/28/1838 Vermillion Co IN
m. Miller, Elizabeth Ann	5/20/1819		3/30/1859 Linebarger		Parke Co IN	1/28/1838 Vermillion Co IN
A <u>McClure, James</u>	1836					
B McClure, Mary Ellen	1839		3/31/1865			8/17/1859 Parke Co IN
m. Heidrick, James N	1834		2/10/1865			8/17/1859 Parke Co IN
1 Heidrick, Mary Elizabeth	4/23/1860					
C McClure, Mazarine J	11/16/1841		2/10/1862 Linebarger		(killed Calhoun KY Co I 31st IN Vol)	Co I 31st IN Vol)
D McClure, Nelson J	1842					
E McClure, Sidney	1844		1860			
F McClure, Nancy Jane	3/30/1844		2/15/1905 Poplar Grove		Parke Co IN	2/15/1864 Parke Co IN
m. Hayes, James A*	1832		5/19/1948 Rockville		Parke Co IN	2/15/1864 Parke Co IN
1 Hayes, Mary Ione	1864		4/??/1893 Chapel		Vermillion Co IN	9/07/1884 Parke Co IN
m. Norris, Louis Christy	6/28/1859		7/09/1921 Chapel		Vermillion Co IN	9/07/1884 Parke Co IN
a Norris, James A			Rockville	_	Parke Co IN	

Marriage Place	4/21/1891 Parke Co IN	8/21/1874	of Brazil IN of Legonier IN 5/15/1915 Parke Co IN 5/15/1915 Parke Co IN	4 4 4 4 4 P	
Place Darko Co IN	Parke Co IN	Parke Co IN Parke Co IN Rockville IN	Parke Co IN	Rockville IN Parke Co IN Lodi IN Steuben Co IN n Parke Co IN Clearwater FL Pineallas Co FL Detroit MI Indianapolis IN Ann Arbor MI Washtenaw Co MI Leawood KS Lake Co IN Parke Co IN Parke Co IN Parke Co IN	
	5/19/1948 Kockville 12/03/1941 Rockville	1/??/1928 Rockville 9/06/1963 Memory Garden Parke Co IN 10/10/1963 Memory Garden Rockville IN	11/23/1918 Rockville	3/22/1962 Memory Garden Rockville IN 2/27/1962 Memory Garden Rockville IN 2/27/1939 Poplar Grove Parke Co IN 12/10/1872 Miller Steuben Co 3/72/1930 near Turkey Run Parke Co IN 7/27/1969 Parke Co IN 7/27/1969 Parke Co IN Clearwater F 3/05/1962 Pineallas CC 2/3/1955 Waveland IN Indianapolis Ann Arbor M Nashtenaw 7/12/2011 Leawood KS 2/04/1999 Calumet Park Lake Co IN 4/21/1977 Imperial Memor Pueblo Co C 3/30/1859 Linebarger Parke Co IN	
Place	Υ-	-	. •	Waveland IN Crawforesville IN Waveland IN	
Birth	1868 1/17/1872	Jane's death 1/27/1905 5/??/1878 5/??/1878	2/28/1905	4/18/1887 6/12/1884 2/14/1847 12/18/1849 4/18/1873 3/28/1875 7/16/1897 1/03/1878 6/??/1875 3/??/1900 11/08/1902 5/08/1900 11/21/1921 5/05/1925 5/05/1925 2/01/1905 6/19/1849 7/??/1852 9/03/1855	
Name	2 Hayes, Frank m. Thomas, Barbara Ellen	a Infant *James A remarried after Nancy Jane's death m. Armstrong, Elizabeth 1/27/1905 3 Hayes, Louis 5/??/1878	4 Hayes, Frank 5 Hayes, Robert L 6 Hayes, Lillian June	m. Craig, W W 7 Hayes, Julia A m. Gillian, Carl W G McClure, Sarah Louise m-1 Thompson, Morris Jr 1 Thompson, Morris Jr 1 Thompson, Ella m. Langley, Paul Nelson m-2. Thompson, Anthony T m-3 Thompson, Albert S 2 Thompson, Fred* m. Long, Anna Jewel a Thompson, Camella m. Fisher, Alfred A 1 Fisher, Betty Lou m. Jennings, Joseph 2 Fisher, Carolyn Ann c Thompson, Muriel E H McClure, Charity Ann I McClure, Charity Ann I McClure, Charity Ann I McClure, Charity Ann McClure, Charity Ann I McClure, Charity Ann McClure, Charity Ann I McClure, Charity Ann	

* Fred's mother was apparently unmarried at the time he was born