SAMUEL CONNER

AND HIS WABASH & ERIE CANAL CONNECTIONS

By Charles Davis

Samuel Conner was born November 6, 1819 in Garrard, Kentucky to Caleb and Susannah Teter Conner. His father married his mother in Garrard on May 4, 1815. She was the daughter of William Teter and grew up in Garrard county her first 19 years. Caleb Conner had been born in Kentucky in 1796 where learned the trades of a millwright and blacksmith. He and his family moved to Montgomery county, Indiana around 1828 and he was a pioneer of the county. There he entered land from the government on May 30, 1828 in sections 17 and 18. On this land he started a farm. On October 10, 1829 Caleb and partner, Thomas Glen, bought the east half of the northwest quarter of section 7, 79.67 acres, in Brown township. There they built a grist mill on Indian Creek.

The location of the mill was about 2 miles southwest from where Indian Creek empties into Sugar Creek. On the west side of Sugar Creek at the juncture of the two creeks is a cave that was used by the Miami Indians. This was written about in the *Rockville Tribune*, April 22, 1886. The cave is now in the Pine Hills Nature Preserve that borders Shades State Park on the east.

He and Susannah were the parents of seven sons and three daughters. He was interested in politics and was first a Whig and later a Republican. He served in the office of Justice of the Peace. Being civic minded he donated land for burials on which Freedom Cemetery sits at Waveland, Indiana. Upon his and Susannah's deaths, they were both buried in Freedom Cemetery.

Samuel Conner, our subject, learned the trade of a carpenter. He married Elizabeth Deer in 1839. They moved to Parke county around 1839-1840. They had nine children born to them.

Samuel's first land purchase in Parke county was in Howard township in 1841. Deed Record 8/42 He then sold this land in 1849. D.R. 11/159 It seems that they moved around a lot in search of work. In the 1850s Samuel was located in Reserve township, Parke county according to the 1850 census. He is listed as a carpenter with wife and four children. Deeds show he bought and sold many properties along with lot #90 in Montezuma, Indiana.

When they started construction of the Wabash & Erie Canal in Parke county, Samuel was hired as a contrac-

tor using his trade. Canal construction started in the county in 1844. It was opened up for use through here in 1848. According to the 1860 census, Samuel was the "Lock Tender." He bought the northeast and southeast fraction of section #1 on January 3, 1860. D.R. 20/180 This is located in Reserve township and contained 33.14 and 57.22 acres. The land was purchased at auction at the county courthouse and sold because of delinquent taxes against John Manwaring. The purchase price was \$16.90. The Wabash and Erie Canal ran through this land that was north of the Manwaring Canal Basin, Sugar Creek Aqueduct #11 and Lock #38. Samuel's home would have been a short distance from the lock.

I found the following note of the amount owed to Samuel Conner by the Canal Trustees in the Rockville Library in a drawer under the heading of Wabash & Erie Canal. This, along with many other documents, were found in the walls and floors of Canal Superintendent James Johnston's house and were in the possession of James Reeder. Reeder had told me before his death that he had donated several boxes of these documents to the library. This and a few others copied on the following pages are all that remain.

W. & E. Canal to Samuel Connor Bo(a)rding Number of Meals

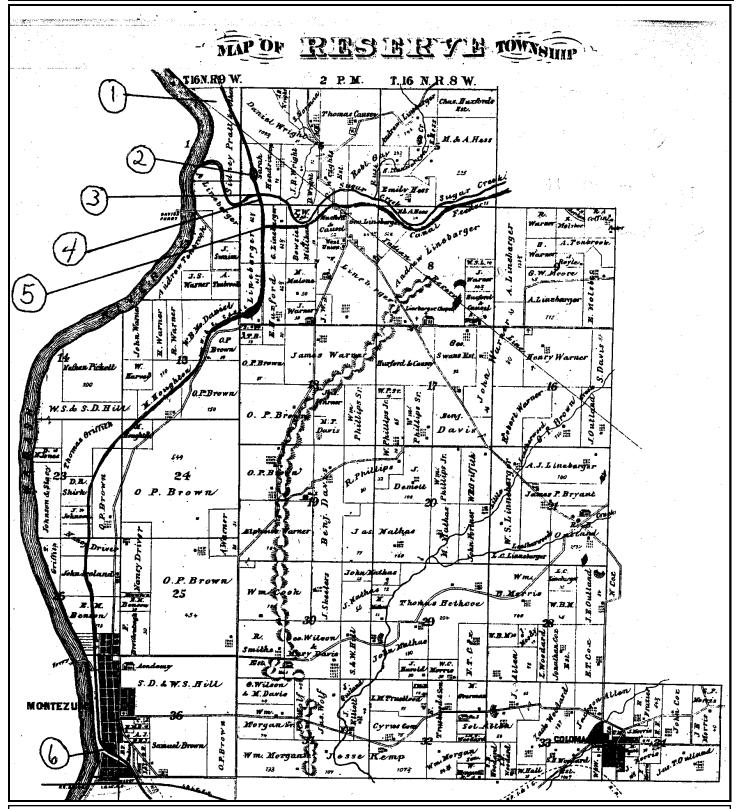
March	13th to	19th	58 at	10	cents		5.80
March	29th		6 "	"	"		.60
"	14th to	18th	38 "	"	"	<u>.</u>	3.80
						\$	15.80

On February 25, 1862, shortly after the Civil War began, Samuel enlisted as Sergeant of the Indiana 9th Light Artillery Battery. He served until his death at Union City, Tennessee where he was in the Regimental Hospital. His mortal remains were brought to Parke county, Reserve township and interred in the Causey Cemetery, a short distance from where he lived

Samuel's wife, Elizabeth, passed away in the spring of 1861 leaving six children. She was buried next to Samuel. John C. Thompson, the subject of a future article, was appointed the guardian of these children.

Samuel's gravestone was severely broken and nothing marked his military service. I (Charles Davis) ordered a government military headstone several years ago and placed it on his grave as a thank you for his service. Thus concludes another man's life and his Wabash and Erie Canal connections.

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Reserve Township, Parke County, Indiana

- 1. Land owned by Conner
- 2. Manwaring Basin on W&E Canal

- 3. Aqueduct #11 on W&E Canal
- 4. Lock #38 on W&E Canal
- 5. Sugar Creek Canal Feeder
- 6. Benson's Basin in Montezuma for W&E Canal







Samuel Conner SERG 9 IND BATTERY CIVIL WAR

Louisa Conner Davis 1860-1937 Daughter of Samuel Conner

James F. Davis 1849-1929 Husband of Louisa Conner

Wabash Erie Canal	3 Wooden Buckets
Material Collected by James Reeder Montezuma from original documents	One repair boat and lines rebuilt in 1858
Montezuma from original documents	Forward \$495.00
List of property belonging to the Trust on District No. 5	Left in Covington
W&E Canal Jan. 1, 1859	34 Shovels left in Collector's office
On Repair	18 Wheel Barrows. 18.00
18 Bed comforts \$9.00 8 sheets \$1.60	2 Good barrows at Mr. White's
9 Bed ticks \$2.70 7 pillows \$1.40	1 Pick .75 1 bucket .25
1 Small coal stove	Left with Lock tender (Coal Creek)
1 Hatchet & candlestick	6 wheel barrows. 12.00
2 Long handled augers	1 at Irons. 2.00
1 2 inch auger 1.25	7 Old wheel barrows. 3.50
5 Long handled shovels 5.00	3 Augers \$2 4 stone barrow frames \$2 4.00
2 Scoop shovels & chains	2 Doz. Shovels new 25.00
21 lbs. Nails	16 Shovels nearly new
1 Cook stove nearly new16.00	24 Shovels
1 Table bench	23 Shovels old
8 Boot stools	20 Bed ticks 4 Comforts
1 Dish	1 Set of blocks and rope 10.00
18 Plates .90 12 cups and saucers .60 1.50	18 Plates, 20 cups 30 saucers
2 Dish pans \$1.21 1 Coffee Mill .20 1.55	20 Knives 13 forks 33 iron spoons 1.50
17 Knives 10 forks	10 lbs. Bolts
1 Water Cask	1 Let iron for Lock gates
9 Wheel Barrows	\$730.95
12 Shovels	About 200 lbs. of old aqueduct iron in Montezuma 40.00
1 Crow Bar	Worth 2 cents, 1 old level worth
2 Picks	1 old Compass
1 Old axe .50 1 Wood saw .75	\$820.95
2 Wrenches	(papers continued on page 28)

SAMUEL CONNER'S FAMILYCompiled by Charles and Mary J. Davis

e Me	Birth Place	Death Cemetery	Place	Marriage Place
Conner Caleb	96	384 Fr	Waveland IN	ე ე
m. Teter, Susannah*	1798	1872 Freedom	Waveland IN	5-04-1815 Garrard Co KY
Conner, Samuel	11-06-1819 KY	10-02-1863 Causey	Union City IN	12-05-1839 Montgomery Co IN
m. Deer, Elizabeth**	10-03-1816	3-23-1864 Causey	Parke Co IN	12-05-1839 Montgomery Co IN
Conner, William H.	9-06-1840	9-27-1840		
Conner, Susan	9-21-1841	1-25-1920 Evergreen	Ben Hill GA	10-19-1858 Parke Co IN
m. Stever, Davis	2-02-1832	10-25-1919	GA	10-19-1858 Parke Co IN
Stever, Vinson Vernon				
Stever, Samuel	1861	1899		3-24-1887 Vermillion Co IN
m. Dowdell, Agnes				3-24-1887 Vermillion Co IN
Stever, Lizzie	1864			
Stever, Sarah Ann	1866			
Stever, Davis Elmer	1867			
Stever, Joseph Allen	4-05-1871	Fitzgerald	Ben Hill GA	
Stever, Susan B.	1873			2-12-1893 Parke Co IN
m. Coates, Otho				2-12-1893 Parke Co IN
Stever, Caleb Rutherford	4-24-1876	8-10-1966	Н	
Conner, Hettie Ann	8-07-1843	8-19-1926 Mt. Hope	Independence KS	1-11-1865 Parke Co IN
m. Pratt, Sidney Alonzo	12-26-1835	3-27-1908	Montgomery Co KS	1-11-1865 Parke Co IN
Pratt, Myron Alllen	9-01-1862	1-21-1926 Ephlin	Lib. Twp Parke IN	7-29-1884 Parke Co IN
m. Pilkenton, Josephine A.	12-13-1865	11-16-1928 Ephlin	Lib. Twp Parke IN	7-29-1884 Parke Co IN
Pratt, Golda Evaline	4-04-1886	4-28-1944 Ephlin		
Pratt, Chloe Dulcia	7-16-1888	9-10-1930 Ephlin		
m. Bond				
Pratt, Alma May	6-??-1892	5-03-1918		
m. Swaim				
Pratt, Herman Hill	12-14-1895	7-??-1944		
Pratt, Edison A.	9-10-1865	2-25-1945 Miller		7-15-1888 Parke Co IN
m. Rodenbaugh, Emma E.,	7-06-1879	10-07-1930		7-??-1888 Parke Co IN
Pratt, Clyde L.	4-20-1889	3-09-1938 Miller		
Pratt, Hattie Ellen	9-03-1899	1-26-1925 Miller		
m. Farley				
Pratt, Zina A.	2-05-1867	3-14-1933	Missouri KS	
Pratt, Hiram Wilson	10-??-1868		Lived Golden CO	

Independence KS	ord IN 11-25-1866 Parke Co IN 11-25-1866 Parke Co IN		Ben Hill GA 3-03-1977 Parke Co IN 3-03-1916 GA 3-03-1916 GA 3-03-1916 GA	Garrard KY Montgomery Co IN Montgomery Co IN Montgomery Co IN
depul	Bedford IN	Ben H	Ben H	Garra Montg Montg Montg
12-25-1947 6-24-1952	1864 5-27-1863 Causey 1-27-1926 Green Hill 1920	1884 1863 5-23-1937 Evergreen	10-29-1929 Evergreen 5-05-1950 Evergreen 2-25-1947 1-04-1927 Evergreen 1-04-1927 1929 12-22-1963 Evergreen	1823 1840 1840
12-01-1869 1874 3-17-1882	1043 8-07-1845 12-14-1847 1851	9-21-1851 3-10-1860	6-14-1845 VA 6-14-1881 8-??-1883 2-28-1886 Coal City 3-07-1882 8-31-1888 7-??-1890 2-03-1894	1776 GA 1775 KY 2-22-1780 VA 10-07-1781 Spain
Pratt, John Pratt, Samuel Pratt, Olive W. Alice Nona m. Breweington	Conner, Authul Conner, Nancy J. Conner, Allen**** m. Hadley, Retta	Conner, John**** M. Newton, Linnea Conner, Mary Elizabeth Conner, Louisa	m. Davis, James r Davis, Mable J m. Massey Davis, Charles F. Davis, Ethel Florence m. Bales, Benjamin F. Davis, Jessie C. m. Sims, Elizabeth Davis, James S.	* parents Teter m. Ross, Nancy Ann **parents Deer, Andrew m. Dekoph Sussanah

^{***} US Civil War Vet PVTR Ind. 53rd

^{****}Stone cutter in Parke Co

^{*****}Civil War 85th Ind. Inf. Widow filed for pension 7/27/1887 MO, an invalid in Maine

(continued from page 25)

Trustees Office

W. & E. Canal Terre Haute, Feb. 12, 1851

Dear Sir:

I enclose, for your information and guidance, two orders of the board of Trustees, adopted at the semi-annual meeting in December 1850.

They explain themselves. These orders were deemed essential to create uniformity in the repair service, and to avoid the multiplication of small accounts, and when practicable to lessen them.

The allowance for board of hands employed on repair boats, it will be seen, is the same amount heretofore paid, with but a single exception. That sum has been deemed ample by the various superintendents, and is so by the Board.

> Very Respectfully Your Obedient Servant Thos. Dowling Res. Trustee

Jas. Johnston, Esq. Sup. Dis. No. 6 Terre Haute, Ind.

Orders for 1850-51

Ordered that the several Superintendents be allowed \$1.75 per week for the board of hands employed in the repair service, to be charged in their abstracts, which is understood to cover established; that District No. 4 be extended south to the Shawnee the cost of furnishing the bedding, cooking utensils, table furniture and fire wood, the Trust furnishing only the Repair Boat and necessary stoves, each Superintendent to have the use of the articles now on hand belonging to the above enumeration, as given in his schedule made up on the first October last and reported by the Canal shall have been completed) including the Reservoir; Dischief Engineer, leaving the same value of like articles on the boat trict No. 8 from Owl Prairie to the Patoka Locks; District No. 9 in case he should at any time leave the service: Provided, that in from the Patoka Locks to Evansville. case of any extraordinary break of other large repair, requiring suddenly a large increase of force, the Superintendents may at their discretion, either purchase the additional articles necessary of District No. 4; James Johnston of District No. 5, and Richard for boarding, reporting the same to the Trust office and making Strout of District No. 6. afterwards the best disposal thereof, under the advice of the Resident Trustee; or the Superintendent may in such cases, if he thinks it more economical, procure boarding at the neighboring farm houses upon the best terms practicable.

year, a minute comparative schedule of all tools, boats, materials parts thereof from time to time as may be necessary to keep said and other property on each district belonging to the trust, be re- bridges in good and safe condition.

ported to the Resident Trustee by the Superintendent showing the number of all such articles on hand, with the value thereof at date, and also the number and value of same class of articles on hand the year previous with the number purchased in the meantime.

I certify that the foregoing is a true copy of orders adopted by the Board of Trustees of the Wabash and Eire Canal, on the eighteenth day of December 1850.

> Witness the seal of the said Board of Trustees this twenty eighth day of January 1851.

> > S. G. Dodge Clerk

Ordered, that in case of injury to any crop by the occurrence of a break in the canal, it shall be the duty of the Superintendent in charge, immediately thereafter to inspect the premises and if possible come to an understanding with the owner as to the value of the injury, but; if no such agreement can be made, then the Superintendent shall call in two judicious men to inspect and estimate the damages with a view to the preparation of testimony; the fact in either case to be reported to the Resident Trustee.

No. 389

In view of the extension of navigation during the present season as far south as Maysville, and the prospect of opening the entire line to Evansville by the close of next year, it is deemed proper at this time to make a new arrangement of the districts for the purpose of superintendence fixing the length and terminal of each with reference to economy and efficiency in the repair service and for this purpose it is.

Ordered that Districts No. 1, 2 & 3 remain as heretofore Feeder; District No. 5 to extend from Shawnee to the lock opposite Clinton; District No. 6 from Clinton to the lower lock at Splunge Creek Reservoir, including Eel River Feeder; District No. 7 from Reservoir Lock to Owl Prairie (when this portion of the

Ordered that A. J. Morley be appointed Superintendent

No. 403

Ordered that each superintendent of repairs be instructed to examine frequently the several canal bridges in his district at the crossing of the State or county roads, inspecting very carefully Ordered that hereafter, on the first of October in each their condition and working such repairs to the floor and other